

Meanings of Multiplication



There are 4 rows of 5.

Addition sentence:

$$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20$$

Multiplication sentence:

$$4 \times 5 = 20$$

There are 3 boxes. There are 7 books in each box.



There are 3 groups of 7.

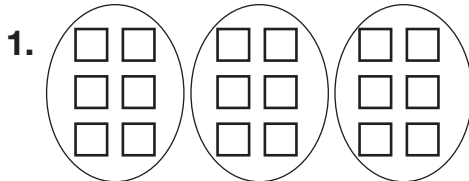
Addition sentence:

$$7 + 7 + 7 = 21$$

Multiplication sentence:

$$3 \times 7 = 21$$

Write an addition sentence and a multiplication sentence for each picture.





Write a multiplication sentence for each addition sentence.

3. $10 + 10 + 10 + 10 = 40$

4. $3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 18$

5. **Number Sense** Explain how multiplication can help you find $7 + 7 + 7$.
